**Comparing Governments Chart**

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|  | **Rome** | **United Stated** | **Stuarts’ Government** |
| **Executive Branch** | **Two consuls, elected for one year: led government and commanded army** | **A president, elected for four year: heads government and military** |  |
| **Legislative Branch** | **Senate of 300 members: advised consuls and set policies**  **Assemblies: made laws and selected officials** | **Senate of 100 members: makes laws and advises president**  **House of Representatives of 435 member: makes laws** |  |
| **Judicial Branch** | **Eight judges: oversaw courts and governed provinces** | **Supreme Court of nine justices: interprets the Constitution and federal law** |  |
| **Legal Code** | **Twelve Tables: basis of Roman law, which established citizens’ legal, economic, property, and social rights** | **U.S Constitution: basis of U.S. law, which sets forth both individual rights and governmental powers** |  |

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